

SEMESTER-IV

COURSE 4: INTRODUCTION TO REAL ANALYSIS

Theory

Credits: 4

5 hrs/week

Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. get clear idea about the real numbers and real valued functions.
2. obtain the skills of analysing the concepts and applying appropriate methods for testing convergence of a sequence/ series.
3. test the continuity and differentiability and Riemann integration of a function.
4. know the geometrical interpretation of mean value theorems.
5. know about the fundamental theorem of integral calculus

Course Contents

Unit – 1

REAL NUMBERS, REAL SEQUENCES

The algebraic and order properties of \mathbb{R} - Absolute value and Real line - Completeness property of \mathbb{R} - Applications of supremum property - intervals. (**No question is to be set from this portion**) Sequences and their limits - Range and Boundedness of Sequences - Limit of a sequence and Convergent sequence - The Cauchy's criterion - properly divergent sequences - Monotone sequences - Necessary and Sufficient condition for Convergence of Monotone Sequence - Limit Point of Sequence - Subsequences and the Bolzano-weierstrass theorem – Cauchy Sequences – Cauchy's general principle of convergence.

Unit – 2

INFINITE SERIES

Introduction to series - convergence of series - Cauchy's general principle of convergence for series tests for convergence of series - Series of non-negative terms - P-test - Cauchy's n^{th} root test - D'-Alembert's Test - Alternating Series - Leibnitz Test.

Unit – 3

LIMIT & CONTINUITY

Real valued Functions - Boundedness of a function - Limits of functions - Some extensions of the limit concept - Infinite Limits - Limits at infinity (**No question is to be set from this portion**). Continuous functions - Combinations of continuous functions - Continuous Functions on intervals - uniform continuity.

Unit – 4

DIFFERENTIATION AND MEAN VALUE THEOREMS

The derivability of a function at a point and on an interval - Derivability and continuity of a function - Mean Value Theorems - Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Theorem, Cauchy's Mean value Theorem

Unit – 5

RIEMANN INTEGRATION

Riemann Integral - Riemann integral functions - Darboux theorem - Necessary and sufficient condition for \mathbb{R} integrability - Properties of integrable functions - Fundamental theorem of integral calculus - integral as the limit of a sum - Mean value Theorems.

Activities

Seminar/ Quiz/ Assignments/ Applications of Real Analysis to Real life Problem /Problem Solving Sessions.